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(Torkamani, 2006 Torkamani, 2005

(Torkamani, 2006 )

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.(Walker and Jodha, 1986)

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(Serrao, 1991)

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(Li, Fu, and Zhang, 1992)

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(Ramaswami, 1993)

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(Innes and Ardila, 1994)

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(Baquet and Skees, 1994)

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(<sup>( )</sup> ) (<sup>( )</sup> )

$$\ln Y_j = b_0 + \sum b_i \ln(X_{ij}) + \sum \sum d_{ki} D \ln(X_{ij}) + d D + \sum e_r E_{rj} + \varepsilon_j \quad ( )$$

$$\ln Y_j = b_0 + \sum b_i \ln(X_{ij}) + \sum \sum d_{ki} D \ln(X_{ij}) + d D + \sum C_i X_{ij} + \sum \sum C_{ki} D X_{ij} + \sum e_r E_{rj} + \varepsilon_j \quad ( )$$

$i = , \dots , m$        $k = , \dots , m'$        $r = , \dots , m''$

$j$                        $i$                                        $X_{ij}$

$D$

( )                       $Y_j$                                        $E_{rj}$

$e_r$     $C_{ki}$     $C_i$     $d$     $d_{ki}$     $b_i$     $b_0$     $j$

$$- \quad d \quad d_{ki} \quad \cdot$$

$$\quad \quad \quad \varepsilon_j \quad \cdot$$

$$\quad \quad \quad \quad m'' \quad m' \quad \quad \quad m$$

$$F \quad \quad \quad ( ) (OLS)$$

$$F = \frac{(R_{uR}^y - R_R^y)/m}{(1 - R_{uR}^y)/(N - K)} \quad ( )$$

$$\quad \quad \quad R \quad \quad \quad R_R \quad R_{uR}$$

$$\quad \quad \quad K \quad \quad \quad N \cdot$$

$$\quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad m \quad ( \quad )$$

$$\quad \quad \quad F \quad N-K \quad m \quad \quad \quad F$$

$$\quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad ( \quad )$$

$$- \quad \quad \quad \cdot ( \quad )$$

$$\quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad F$$

$$( \quad )$$

$$\quad \quad \quad :$$

$$\ln Y_j = b_0 + \sum b_i \ln(X_{ij}) + \sum e_r E_{rj} + \varepsilon_j \quad ( )$$

$$\ln Y_j = b_0 + \sum b_i \ln(X_{ij}) + \sum e_r E_{rj} + \sum C_i X_{ij} + \varepsilon_j \quad ( )$$

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$$\ln Y_j = b_0 + \sum b_i \ln(X_{ij}) + d_1 D_1 + \sum \epsilon_r \epsilon_{rj} + \epsilon_j \quad ( )$$

$$\ln Y_j = b_0 + \sum b_i \ln(X_{ij}) + d_1 D_1 + \sum C_i X_{ij} + \sum \epsilon_r \epsilon_{rj} + \epsilon_j \quad ( )$$

$$\ln Y_j = b_0 + \sum b_i \ln(X_{ij}) + \sum \sum d_{ki} D_{ki} \ln(X_{ij}) + \sum \epsilon_r \epsilon_{rj} + \epsilon_j \quad ( )$$

$$\ln Y_j = b_0 + \sum b_i \ln(X_{ij}) + \sum \sum d_{ki} D_{ki} \ln(X_{ij}) + \sum C_i X_{ij} + \sum \sum C_{ki} D_{ki} X_{ij} + \sum \epsilon_r \epsilon_{rj} + \epsilon_j \quad ( )$$

$$F = \frac{(R_{SS_R} - R_{SS_{UR}}) / (K - K^*)}{R_{SS_{UR}} / (N - K)} \quad ( )$$

$$F = \frac{\frac{R_{SS_R} - R_{SS_{UR}}}{K - K^*}}{\frac{R_{SS_{UR}}}{N - K}} \quad ( )$$

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	/ *	/				/	/	
	/ *	/				/	/	

=N

R =R<sub>UR</sub>

R =R<sub>R</sub>

=m

=k

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H<sub>0</sub>

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$$F(l) = l^*$$

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		/ *	/	/ *	/	D <sub>1</sub> LnX <sub>1</sub>	
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		/ *	/	/ *	/	D, LnX <sub>1</sub>	
		/ **	/	/ **	/	D, LnX <sub>2</sub>	
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/		/		/		R	
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$$\begin{aligned} & \text{R} \\ & \text{F} \quad \cdot \\ & \quad \quad \quad / \quad / \\ & \quad \quad \quad \cdot \\ & \quad \quad \quad ( \quad ) \\ & \quad \quad \quad : \quad \quad ( \quad ) \\ \text{F}_{(\alpha= / )} ( / \quad ) = / \quad & \quad \quad \text{F} ( / \quad ) = / \quad * \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & ( \quad ) \\ & \text{F} \quad \quad \quad \text{F} \quad \quad \quad ( \quad ) \\ & \quad \quad \quad : \\ \text{F}_{(\alpha= / )} ( / \quad ) = / \quad & \quad \quad \text{F} ( / \quad ) = / \end{aligned}$$

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/ **	/					LnX	
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/ **	/	/ **	/	/ **	/	LnX	
				/ **	/	LnX	
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		/ **	/	/ **	/	D <sub>t</sub> LnX <sub>o</sub>	
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1. Pareto-preferred
  2. financial security
  3. Evorai
  4. cooperative insurance
  5. Baujio
  6. insurance contract
  7. Arizona
  8. Externalities
  9. group risk plan
  10. survey research
  11. pilot study
  12. stratified multi-stage cluster sampling
  13. transcendental
  14. Cobb-Douglass
  15. Ordinary Least Squares

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